

# Observatório da Emigração

## Romania

### A. Annual series

#### A.1 Foreign-born population, 2000-2022

| Years | Total Population |           | Foreign-born     |            |           |                  |            |                            |           |
|-------|------------------|-----------|------------------|------------|-----------|------------------|------------|----------------------------|-----------|
|       | N                | Change in | All foreign-born |            |           | Born in Portugal |            |                            |           |
|       |                  |           | N                | % of total | Change in | N                | % of total | As a % of all foreign-born | Change in |
| 2022  | 19 042 455       | -0.8      | 316 107          | 1.7        | -54.1     | 2 652            | 0.0        | 0.8                        | 18.4      |
| 2021  | 19 201 662       | -0.7      | 688 697          | 3.6        | -4.9      | 2 240            | 0.0        | 0.3                        | -5.4      |
| 2020  | 19 328 838       | -0.4      | 723 913          | 3.8        | 18.4      | 2 369            | 0.0        | 0.3                        | 12.4      |
| 2019  | 19 414 458       | -0.6      | 611 627          | 3.2        | 20.2      | 2 108            | 0.0        | 0.4                        | 19.0      |
| 2018  | 19 530 631       | -0.6      | 508 625          | 2.6        | 20.6      | 1 771            | 0.0        | 0.4                        | 32.4      |
| 2017  | 19 644 350       | -0.6      | 421 801          | 2.2        | 20.3      | 1 338            | 0.0        | 0.3                        | 44.0      |
| 2016  | 19 760 314       | -0.6      | 350 753          | 1.8        | 24.8      | 929              | 0.0        | 0.3                        | 155.2     |
| 2015  | 19 870 647       | -0.4      | 281 048          | 1.4        | 33.1      | 364              | 0.0        | 0.1                        | 161.9     |
| 2014  | 19 947 311       | -0.4      | 211 210          | 1.1        | 15.4      | 139              | 0.0        | 0.1                        | 71.6      |
| 2013  | 20 020 074       | -6.2      | 182 939          | 0.9        | -5.5      | 81               | 0.0        | 0.0                        | -91.2     |
| 2012  | 21 355 849       | -0.3      | 193 519          | 0.9        | --        | 923              | 0.0        | 0.5                        | --        |
| 2011  | 21 413 815       | -0.2      | --               | --         | --        | --               | --         | --                         | --        |
| 2010  | 21 462 186       | -0.2      | 177 211          | 0.8        | 9.7       | 637              | 0.0        | 0.4                        | 7.8       |
| 2009  | 21 498 616       | -0.1      | 161 597          | 0.8        | --        | 591              | 0.0        | 0.4                        | 16.6      |
| 2008  | 21 528 627       | -0.2      | --               | --         | --        | 507              | 0.0        | --                         | 6.5       |
| 2007  | 21 565 119       | -0.2      | --               | --         | --        | 476              | 0.0        | --                         | --        |
| 2006  | 21 610 213       | -0.2      | --               | --         | --        | --               | --         | --                         | --        |
| 2005  | 21 658 528       | -0.2      | 145 162          | 0.7        | --        | 181              | 0.0        | 0.1                        | 56.0      |
| 2004  | 21 711 252       | 0.1       | --               | --         | --        | 116              | 0.0        | --                         | 0.0       |
| 2002  | 21 680 974       | -2.1      | 133 983          | 0.6        | -0.2      | 116              | 0.0        | 0.1                        | 2.6       |
| 2000  | 22 137 423       | --        | 134 254          | 0.6        | --        | 113              | 0.0        | 0.1                        | --        |

#### Note

The data for 2000 were reviewed by the UN and amended by OEm on 23/11/2022.

Source Table by Observatório da Emigração [Emigration Observatory], data from

**Eurostat** (total population, born in Portugal and Portuguese nationality (2007) (accessed in 26/07/2012); Ministry of Administration and Interior, General Inspectorate for Immigration (portuguese and foreigners, 2008-2011) (information granted under request, August 2012); **Eurostat**, Population on 1 January by age group, sex and country of birth, Population on 1 January by age group, sex and citizenship (from 2012 onwards); **United Nations Statistics Division** (the UN data are estimates).

### A.1.1 Residents born in Portugal by sex, 2000-2022

| Years | All foreign-born | Female |            | Male  |            |
|-------|------------------|--------|------------|-------|------------|
|       | N                | N      | % of total | N     | % of total |
| 2022  | 2 652            | 1 219  | 46.0       | 1 433 | 54.0       |
| 2021  | 2 240            | 995    | 44.4       | 1 245 | 55.6       |
| 2020  | 2 369            | 1 052  | 44.4       | 1 317 | 55.6       |
| 2019  | 2 108            | 931    | 44.2       | 1 177 | 55.8       |
| 2018  | 1 771            | 707    | 39.9       | 1 064 | 60.1       |
| 2017  | 1 338            | 533    | 39.8       | 805   | 60.2       |
| 2016  | 929              | 371    | 39.9       | 558   | 60.1       |
| 2015  | 364              | 150    | 41.2       | 214   | 58.8       |
| 2014  | 139              | 43     | 30.9       | 96    | 69.1       |
| 2013  | 81               | 8      | 9.9        | 73    | 90.1       |
| 2010  | 637              | 349    | 54.8       | 288   | 45.2       |
| 2000  | 113              | 53     | 46.9       | 60    | 53.1       |

[ .. ]Data not available, residual data, not applicable; [ e ]EstimateLast update: 29/mar./2023

Source Table by Observatório da Emigração [Emigration Observatory], data from Eurostat, Population on 1 January by age group, sex and country of birth; United Nations Statistics Division (the UN data are estimates).

### A.1.2 Residents born in Portugal by age group, 2013-2022

| Years | All foreign-born | < 15  |            | 15-39 |            | 40-64 |            | > 65 |            |
|-------|------------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|------|------------|
|       | N                | N     | % of total | N     | % of total | N     | % of total | N    | % of total |
| 2022  | 2 652            | 1 742 | 65.7       | 818   | 30.8       | 87    | 3.3        | 5    | 0.2        |
| 2021  | 2 240            | 1 417 | 63.3       | 489   | 21.8       | 292   | 13.0       | 42   | 1.9        |
| 2020  | 2 369            | 1 435 | 60.6       | 546   | 23.0       | 347   | 14.6       | 41   | 1.7        |
| 2019  | 2 108            | 1 319 | 62.6       | 485   | 23.0       | 271   | 12.9       | 33   | 1.6        |
| 2018  | 1 771            | 1 053 | 59.5       | 486   | 27.4       | 213   | 12.0       | 19   | 1.1        |
| 2017  | 1 338            | 828   | 61.9       | 392   | 29.3       | 113   | 8.4        | 5    | 0.4        |
| 2016  | 929              | 607   | 65.3       | 234   | 25.2       | 84    | 9.0        | 4    | 0.4        |
| 2015  | 364              | 281   | 77.2       | 39    | 10.7       | 43    | 11.8       | 1    | 0.3        |
| 2014  | 139              | 44    | 31.7       | 47    | 33.8       | 47    | 33.8       | 1    | 0.7        |
| 2013  | 81               | 13    | 16.0       | 36    | 44.4       | 31    | 38.3       | 1    | 1.2        |

Source Table by Observatório da Emigração [Emigration Observatory], data from Eurostat, Population on 1 January by age group, sex and country of birth.

## A.2 Foreign population, 2000-2022

| Years | Total Population |           | All foreign-born |            |           |  |            |                          |           |
|-------|------------------|-----------|------------------|------------|-----------|--|------------|--------------------------|-----------|
|       | N                | Change in | All foreign-born |            |           | Foreigners with Portuguese citizenship |            |                          |           |
|       |                  |           | N                | % of total | Change in | N                                      | % of total | As a % of all foreigners | Change in |
| 2022  | 19 042 455       | -0.8      | 247 219          | 1.3        | 71.0      | 251                                    | 0.0        | 0.1                      | -85.0     |
| 2021  | 19 201 662       | -0.7      | 144 617          | 0.8        | 3.2       | 1 675                                  | 0.0        | 0.2                      | 2.4       |
| 2020  | 19 328 838       | -0.4      | 140 078          | 0.7        | -20.1     | 1 635                                  | 0.0        | 0.2                      | 8.9       |
| 2019  | 19 414 458       | -0.6      | 175 276          | 0.9        | 57.2      | 1 501                                  | 0.0        | 0.2                      | 5.1       |
| 2018  | 19 530 631       | -0.6      | 111 523          | 0.6        | -2.6      | 1 428                                  | 0.0        | 0.3                      | 17.6      |
| 2017  | 19 644 350       | -0.6      | 114 527          | 0.6        | 6.8       | 1 214                                  | 0.0        | 0.3                      | 23.1      |
| 2016  | 19 760 314       | -0.6      | 107 235          | 0.6        | 20.8      | 986                                    | 0.0        | 0.3                      | 41.7      |
| 2015  | 19 870 647       | -0.4      | 88 799           | 0.4        | 20.9      | 696                                    | 0.0        | 0.2                      | 77.1      |
| 2014  | 19 947 311       | -0.4      | 73 450           | 0.4        | 3.6       | 393                                    | 0.0        | 0.2                      | 6.8       |
| 2013  | 20 020 074       | -6.2      | 70 863           | 0.4        | -4.0      | 368                                    | 0.0        | 0.2                      | 23.5      |
| 2012  | 21 355 849       | -0.3      | 73 806           | 0.4        | -25.1     | 298                                    | 0.0        | 0.2                      | -59.5     |
| 2011  | 21 413 815       | -0.2      | 98 570           | 0.5        | 4.6       | 735                                    | 0.0        | --                       | 17.4      |
| 2010  | 21 462 186       | -0.2      | 94 223           | 0.4        | 6.0       | 626                                    | 0.0        | 0.4                      | 24.7      |
| 2009  | 21 498 616       | -0.1      | 88 869           | 0.4        | 11.1      | 502                                    | 0.0        | 0.3                      | 31.4      |
| 2008  | 21 528 627       | -0.2      | 79 990           | 0.4        | --        | 382                                    | 0.0        | --                       | 1810.0    |
| 2007  | 21 565 119       | -0.2      | --               | --         | --        | 20                                     | 0.0        | --                       | 0.0       |
| 2006  | 21 610 213       | -0.2      | 25 993           | 0.1        | 0.2       | 20                                     | 0.0        | --                       | 0.0       |
| 2005  | 21 658 528       | -0.2      | 25 929           | 0.1        | 1.1       | 20                                     | 0.0        | 0.0                      | 0.0       |
| 2004  | 21 711 252       | 0.1       | 25 645           | 0.1        | -85.6     | 20                                     | 0.0        | --                       | -13.0     |
| 2002  | 21 680 974       | -2.1      | 178 154          | 0.8        | --        | 23                                     | 0.0        | 0.0                      | --        |
| 2000  | 22 137 423       | --        | --               | --         | --        | --                                     | --         | --                       | --        |

Note The data for 2000 were reviewed by the UN and amended by OEm on 23/11/2022.

Source Table by Observatório da Emigração [Emigration Observatory], data from Eurostat (total population, born in Portugal and Portuguese nationality (2007) (accessed in 26/07/2012); Ministry of Administration and Interior, General Inspectorate for Immigration (portuguese and foreigners, 2008-2011) (information granted under request, August 2012); Eurostat, Population on 1 January by age group, sex and country of birth, Population on 1 January by age group, sex and citizenship (from 2012 onwards); United Nations Statistics Division (the UN data are estimates).

### A.2.1 Resident population with Portuguese citizenship by sex, 2012-2022

| Years | All foreign-born |            | Female |            | Male  |            |
|-------|------------------|------------|--------|------------|-------|------------|
|       | N                | % of total | N      | % of total | N     | % of total |
| 2022  | 251              | 28.7       | 72     | 28.7       | 179   | 71.3       |
| 2021  | 1 675            | 27.8       | 466    | 27.8       | 1 209 | 72.2       |
| 2020  | 1 635            | 27.5       | 449    | 27.5       | 1 186 | 72.5       |
| 2019  | 1 501            | 27.2       | 409    | 27.2       | 1 092 | 72.8       |
| 2018  | 1 428            | 22.9       | 327    | 22.9       | 1 101 | 77.1       |
| 2017  | 1 214            | 20.9       | 254    | 20.9       | 960   | 79.1       |
| 2016  | 986              | 16.2       | 160    | 16.2       | 826   | 83.8       |
| 2015  | 696              | 16.4       | 114    | 16.4       | 582   | 83.6       |
| 2014  | 393              | 15.3       | 60     | 15.3       | 333   | 84.7       |
| 2013  | 368              | 11.4       | 42     | 11.4       | 326   | 88.6       |
| 2012  | 298              | 13.1       | 39     | 13.1       | 259   | 86.9       |

Source Table by Observatório da Emigração [Emigration Observatory], data from Eurostat, Population on 1 January by age group, sex and citizenship.

## A.2.2 Resident population with Portuguese citizenship by age group, 2012-2022

| Years | All foreign-born |  | < 15 |            | 15-39 |            | 40-64 |            | > 65 |            |
|-------|------------------|--|------|------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|------|------------|
|       | N                |  | N    | % of total | N     | % of total | N     | % of total | N    | % of total |
| 2022  | 251              |  | 38   | 15.1       | 116   | 46.2       | 95    | 37.8       | 2    | 0.0        |
| 2021  | 1 675            |  | 64   | 3.8        | 800   | 47.8       | 730   | 43.6       | 81   | 0.0        |
| 2020  | 1 635            |  | 65   | 4.0        | 829   | 50.7       | 677   | 41.4       | 64   | 0.0        |
| 2019  | 1 501            |  | 69   | 4.6        | 815   | 54.3       | 566   | 37.7       | 51   | 0.0        |
| 2018  | 1 428            |  | 62   | 4.4        | 850   | 59.5       | 482   | 33.8       | 34   | 0.0        |
| 2017  | 1 214            |  | 65   | 5.4        | 782   | 64.4       | 351   | 28.9       | 16   | 0.0        |
| 2016  | 986              |  | 23   | 2.3        | 660   | 66.9       | 291   | 29.5       | 12   | 0.0        |
| 2015  | 696              |  | 17   | 2.4        | 465   | 66.8       | 205   | 29.5       | 9    | 0.0        |
| 2014  | 393              |  | 7    | 1.8        | 275   | 70.0       | 109   | 27.7       | 2    | 0.0        |
| 2013  | 368              |  | 6    | 1.6        | 278   | 75.6       | 83    | 22.6       | 1    | 0.0        |
| 2012  | 298              |  | 2    | 0.7        | 248   | 83.2       | 48    | 16.1       | 0    | 0.0        |

Source Table by Observatório da Emigração [Emigration Observatory], data from Eurostat, Population on 1 January by age group, sex and citizenship.

## A.3 Consular registrations, 2008-2022

| Years | All registrations |           | Registrations by migrants born in Portugal |           | Registrations by migrants with Portuguese citizenship |           |    |
|-------|-------------------|-----------|--|-----------|---|-----------|----|
|       | N                 | Change in | % of total                                 | Change in | % of total  | Change in |    |
| 2022  | 584               | 243.5     | --   | --        | --  | --        | -- |
| 2021  | 170               | -73.2     | --   | --        | --  | --        | -- |
| 2014  | 635               | 14.0      | --   | --        | --  | --        | -- |
| 2011  | 557               | 11.0      | --   | --        | --  | --        | -- |
| 2010  | 502               | 134.6     | --   | --        | --  | --        | -- |
| 2008  | 214               | --        | --   | --        | --  | --        | -- |

Source Table by Observatório da Emigração [Emigration Observatory], data from Portuguese Consulates abroad and Consular Management System (DGACCP), data granted upon request.

## A.4 Foreign inflows , 2003-2022

| Years | Total inflows |           | Portuguese inflows |            |           |
|-------|---------------|-----------|--------------------|------------|-----------|
|       | N             | Change in | N                  | % of total | Change in |
| 2022  | 293 024       | 50.6      | 214                | 0.1        | -44.1     |
| 2021  | 194 642       | 33.8      | 383                | 0.2        | --        |
| 2020  | 145 519       | -28.1     | --                 | --         | --        |
| 2019  | 202 422       | 17.3      | --                 | --         | --        |
| 2018  | 172 578       | -2.7      | 319                | 0.2        | -23.3     |
| 2017  | 177 435       | 29.1      | 416                | 0.2        | 116.7     |
| 2016  | 137 455       | 3.5       | 192                | 0.1        | -25.6     |
| 2015  | 132 795       | -2.4      | 258                | 0.2        | 1742.9    |
| 2014  | 136 035       | -11.5     | 14                 | 0.0        | -41.7     |
| 2013  | 153 646       | -8.1      | 24                 | 0.0        | -68.0     |
| 2012  | 167 266       | 13.3      | 75                 | 0.0        | -27.2     |
| 2011  | 147 685       | -1.5      | 103                | 0.1        | -5.5      |
| 2010  | 149 885       | 10.3      | 109                | 0.1        | -32.3     |
| 2009  | 135 844       | -2.2      | 161                | 0.1        | -17.9     |
| 2008  | 138 929       | 1351.0    | 196                | 0.2        | --        |
| 2007  | 9 575         | 24.1      | --                 | --         | --        |
| 2006  | 7 714         | 108.3     | --                 | --         | --        |
| 2005  | 3 704         | 24.0      | --                 | --         | --        |
| 2004  | 2 987         | -8.6      | --                 | --         | --        |
| 2003  | 3 267         | --        | --                 | --         | --        |

Source Table by Observatório da Emigração [Emigration Observatory], data from National Institute of Statistics, Statistical Yearbook 2010, Population, Immigrants by sex and age group (foreign citizens who settled their permanent residence in Romania). Eurostat (from 2008 onwards).

#### A.4.1 Portuguese inflows by sex, 2008-2022

| Years | All foreign-born |  | Female |            | Male |            |
|-------|------------------|--|--------|------------|------|------------|
|       | N                |  | N      | % of total | N    | % of total |
| 2022  | 214              |  | 67     | 31.3       | 147  | 68.7       |
| 2021  | 383              |  | 147    | 38.4       | 236  | 61.6       |
| 2018  | 319              |  | 113    | 35.4       | 206  | 64.6       |
| 2017  | 416              |  | 118    | 28.4       | 298  | 71.6       |
| 2016  | 192              |  | 53     | 27.6       | 139  | 72.4       |
| 2015  | 258              |  | 87     | 33.7       | 171  | 66.3       |
| 2014  | 14               |  | 6      | 42.9       | 8    | 57.2       |
| 2013  | 24               |  | 18     | 75.0       | 6    | 25.0       |
| 2012  | 75               |  | 4      | 5.3        | 71   | 94.7       |
| 2011  | 103              |  | 53     | 51.5       | 50   | 48.6       |
| 2010  | 109              |  | 22     | 20.2       | 87   | 79.8       |
| 2009  | 161              |  | 38     | 23.6       | 123  | 76.4       |
| 2008  | 196              |  | 37     | 18.9       | 159  | 81.1       |

Source Table by Observatório da Emigração [Emigration Observatory], data from Eurostat, Immigration by age group, sex and citizenship.

#### A.5 Acquisition of citizenship of the destination country, 2001-2022

| Years | Acquisition of citizenship by all foreigners |           | Acquisition of citizenship by Portuguese |            |           |
|-------|--|-----------|--|------------|-----------|
|       | N  | Change in | N  | % of total | Change in |
| 2022  | 13 417                                       | 99.8      | 1  | 0.0        | --        |
| 2021  | 6 716  | 279.0     | --                                       | --         | --        |
| 2020  | 1 772  | -69.1     | 1  | 0.1        | --        |
| 2019  | 5 732  | -8.5      | --                                       | --         | --        |
| 2018  | 6 264  | -7.9      | --                                       | --         | --        |
| 2017  | 6 804  | 50.3      | --                                       | --         | --        |
| 2016  | 4 527  | 73.4      | 0  | 0.0        | --        |
| 2015  | 2 611  | 7.6       | 0  | 0.0        | --        |
| 2014  | 2 426  | -13.1     | 0  | 0.0        | --        |
| 2013  | 2 791  | -70.3     | 0  | 0.0        | --        |
| 2009  | 9 399  | 68.3      | 1  | 0.0        | --        |
| 2008  | 5 585  | 17916.1   | --                                       | --         | --        |
| 2007  | 31   | 6.9       | --                                       | --         | --        |
| 2006  | 29   | -96.2     | 0  | 0.0        | --        |
| 2005  | 767  | 172.0     | 0  | 0.0        | --        |
| 2004  | 282  | 102.9     | 0  | 0.0        | --        |
| 2003  | 139  | -42.6     | 0  | 0.0        | --        |
| 2002  | 242  | -33.3     | 0  | 0.0        | --        |
| 2001  | 363  | --        | --                                       | --         | --        |

Note The discrepancy of the numbers is from the original source.

Source Table by Observatório da Emigração [Emigration Observatory], data from Eurostat, Acquisition of citizenship by sex, age group and former citizenship.

## A.6 Remittances, 2000-2023

| Years | Inward flows (thousand euros) (a) |           | Outward flows (thousand euros) (b) |           | Balance (a/b) |
|-------|-----------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
|       |                                   | Change in |                                    | Change in |               |
| 2023  | 750                               | 11.9      | 22 000                             | 17.1      | 0.04          |
| 2022  | 670                               | -13.0     | 18 790                             | -7.4      | 0.04          |
| 2021  | 770                               | 24.2      | 20 300                             | 9.3       | 0.04          |
| 2020  | 620                               | 169.6     | 18 580                             | 0.5       | 0.04          |
| 2019  | 230                               | -4.2      | 18 480                             | -1.3      | 0.02          |
| 2018  | 240                               | -4.0      | 18 730                             | -11.3     | 0.02          |
| 2017  | 250                               | -79.0     | 21 110                             | 6.7       | 0.02          |
| 2016  | 1 190                             | -7.0      | 19 790                             | 0.1       | 0.07          |
| 2015  | 1 280                             | -21.5     | 19 770                             | 25.8      | 0.07          |
| 2014  | 1 630                             | -8.9      | 15 720                             | -0.2      | 0.11          |
| 2013  | 1 790                             | 79.0      | 15 760                             | 2.9       | 0.12          |
| 2012  | 1 000                             | -5.7      | 15 320                             | -20.6     | 0.07          |
| 2011  | 1 060                             | 7.1       | 19 300                             | -5.7      | 0.06          |
| 2010  | 990                               | -5.7      | 20 460                             | 0.9       | 0.05          |
| 2009  | 1 050                             | 15.4      | 20 270                             | -5.0      | 0.06          |
| 2008  | 910                               | 82.0      | 21 330                             | 18.5      | 0.05          |
| 2007  | 500                               | -46.8     | 18 000                             | -2.6      | 0.03          |
| 2006  | 940                               | 1075.0    | 18 480                             | 0.6       | 0.06          |
| 2005  | 80                                | -11.1     | 18 360                             | 36.5      | 0.01          |
| 2004  | 90                                | 0.0       | 13 450                             | 29.7      | 0.01          |
| 2003  | 90                                | -30.8     | 10 370                             | 15.2      | 0.01          |
| 2002  | 130                               | 160.0     | 9 000                              | 69.5      | 0.02          |
| 2001  | 50                                | -28.6     | 5 310                              | 37.2      | 0.01          |
| 2000  | 70                                | --        | 3 870                              | --        | 0.02          |

Source Table by Observatório da Emigração [Emigration Observatory], data from [Banco de Portugal, BP stat](#), Estatísticas de balança de pagamentos, Remessas de emigrantes/imigrantes.

## B. Census

### B.1 Resident population by census and nationality, according to country of birth , 2011-2012

(indivíduos)

| Nationality                            | Total Population |       | Foreign-born |       | Born in Portugal |       |
|--|------------------|-------|--------------|-------|------------------|-------|
|  | N                | %     | N            | %     | N                | %     |
| <b>2011/2012</b>                       |                  |       |              |       |                  |       |
| Total Population                       | 20 119 814       | 100.0 | 150 451      | 100.0 | 1 014            | 100.0 |
| Nationality of the destination country | 20 085 616       | 99.8  | 118 307      | 78.6  | 887              | 87.5  |
| Foreign nationality                    | 34 198           | 0.2   | 32 144       | 21.4  | 127              | 12.5  |

Note ! Other situations or missing values: 1,827

Source Table by Observatório da Emigração [Emigration Observatory], data from [União Europeia, Eurostat, 2011 census hub](#)

### B.2 Resident population by census and sex, according to country of birth , 2001-2012

(indivíduos)

| By sex           | Total Population |       | Foreign-born |      | Born in Portugal |      |
|------------------|------------------|-------|--------------|------|------------------|------|
|                  | N                | %     | N            | %    | N                | %    |
| <b>2011/2012</b> |                  |       |              |      |                  |      |
| Total Population | 20 121 641       | 100.0 | 150 564      | 100  | 1 016            | 100  |
| Female           | 10 333 064       | 51.4  | 74 597       | 49.6 | 453              | 44.6 |
| Male             | 9 788 577        | 48.6  | 75 967       | 50.5 | 563              | 55.4 |
| <b>2001/2002</b> |                  |       |              |      |                  |      |
| Total Population | 21 680 974       | 100.0 | 133 983      | 100  | 116              | 100  |
| Female           | 11 112 233       | 51.3  | 69 823       | 52.1 | 54               | 46.6 |
| Male             | 10 568 741       | 48.8  | 64 160       | 47.9 | 62               | 53.4 |

Source Table by Observatório da Emigração [Emigration Observatory], data from European Union, [Eurostat, 2011 census hub](#)

### B.3 Resident population by census and age group, according to country of birth , 2001-2012

(indivíduos)

| By age group     | Total Population |       | Foreign-born |      | Born in Portugal |      |
|------------------|------------------|-------|--------------|------|------------------|------|
|                  | N                | %     | N            | %    | N                | %    |
| <b>2011/2012</b> |                  |       |              |      |                  |      |
| Total Population | 20 121 641       | 100.0 | 150 564      | 0.5  | 1 016            | 0.0  |
| -15 Years        | 3 189 646        | 15.9  | 54 426       | 36.2 | 870              | 85.6 |
| 15-39 Years      | 6 839 520        | 34.0  | 38 534       | 25.6 | 102              | 10.0 |
| 40-64 Years      | 6 844 731        | 34.0  | 18 569       | 12.3 | 38               | 3.8  |
| 65+ Years        | 3 247 744        | 16.2  | 39 035       | 25.9 | 6                | 0.6  |
| <b>2001/2002</b> |                  |       |              |      |                  |      |
| Total Population | 21 680 974       | 100.0 | 133 983      | 0.6  | 116              | 0.0  |
| -15 Years        | 3 820 512        | 17.6  | 8 046        | 6.0  | 17               | 14.7 |
| 15-39 Years      | 8 173 255        | 37.7  | 34 711       | 25.9 | 25               | 21.6 |
| 40-64 Years      | 6 637 325        | 30.6  | 35 936       | 26.8 | 38               | 32.8 |
| 65+ Years        | 3 049 882        | 14.1  | 55 290       | 41.3 | 36               | 31.0 |

### B.5 Residents born in Portugal by labour force status , 2011-2012

(indivíduos)

| By labour force status | Total Population |       | Foreign-born |       | Born in Portugal |       |
|------------------------|------------------|-------|--------------|-------|------------------|-------|
|                        | N                | %     | N            | %     | N                | %     |
| <b>2011/2012</b>       |                  |       |              |       |                  |       |
| Total Population       | 20 121 641       | 100.0 | 150 564      | 100.0 | 1 016            | 100.0 |
| Employed               | 8 507 759        | 42.3  | 31 880       | 21.2  | 81               | 8.0   |
| Unemployed             | 672 578          | 3.4   | 2 564        | 1.7   | 5                | 0.5   |
| Inactive               | 10 941 304       | 54.4  | 116 120      | 77.1  | 930              | 91.5  |